Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 W

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O R 290646Z MAR 77 FM AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3272 INFO AMCONSUL ASMARA

S E C R E T ADDIS ABABA 1833

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PINS, ET, ASEC

SUBJ: SAFETY OF AMCITS IN ETHIOPIA

REF: A. STATE 67840, B. USCINCEUR 261745Z MAR 77, C. STOCK-HOLM 1321, D. STATE 65918, E. ADDIS ABABA 1793

1. APPRECIATE DEPT'S CONCERN. WE HAVE OF COURSE BEEN AIRING SAME PROBLEMS HERE, MOST RECENTLY AT COUNTRY TEAM MEETINGS MAR 25 AND 28, AND WE HAVE STRONGLY RECOMMENDED TO ALL MEMBERS OF MISSION THOSE STEPS WE BELIEVE APPROPRIATE TO PRESENT SITUATION (ADDIS 1793). WHILE THERE IS CERTAINLY ELEMENT OF DANGER FROM INDISCRIMINATE FIRE AND UNPREDICTABLE BEHAVIOR BY KEBELE DEFENSE SQUADS, I BELIEVE, AND COUNTRY TEAM UNANIMOUSLY AGREES, THAT MEASURES WE HAVE TAKEN THUS FAR HAVE MINIMIZED DANGERS TO AMERICAN PERSONNEL BY KEEPING THEM AWAY FROM MOST LIKELY SOURCES OF TROUBLE AND ARE SUFFICIENT FOR THE MOMENT.

2. GENERAL SITUATION IMPROVED SLIGHTLY OVER WEEKEND.
NO NEW INCIDENTS INVOLVING AMERICANS WERE REPORTED AND
THUS FAR I HAVE HEARD OF NONE INVOLVING DIPLOMATS OR
OTHER FOREIGNERS. SEARCHES WENT ON, BUT DIP HOUSES
WERE LEFT ALONE. MOST ROADBLOCKS HAVE DISAPPEARED,
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AND INTENSITY OF NIGHT FIRING, WHILE HEAVY IN SOME PLACES FOR SHORT PERIODS OF TIME, DECREASED OVERALL IN CITY.

3. PROBLEM REMAINS AS WE HAVE DESCRIBED IT -- THE DANGER OF INDISCRIMINATE FIRE BY CONSIDERABLE NUMBERS OF PEOPLE UNTRAINED IN WEAPONRY WHO ARE NOT VERY CARE-

FUL ABOUT LOOKING BEFORE THEY LEAP. SO LONG AS DIRG PERCEIVES AN EPRP THREAT IN ADDIS, WE CAN EXPECT PRESENT SITUATION TO CONTINUE. DECREASE IN INTENSITY OVER WEEKEND MAY TURN OUT TO HAVE BEEN GOOD SING, BUT WE SHALL HAVE TO WAIT AND SEE. MEANWHILE ACTIVITY IS NOT DIRECTED AT FOREIGNERS IN GENERAL, NOR AMERICANS IN PARTICULAR, AND NO FOREIGN MISSION IN ADDIS TO MY KNOWLEDGE HAS TAKEN ANY ACTION TO SEND ANY OF ITS PEOPLE OUT. INDEED I UNDERSTAND EC-9 MISSIONS MET LAST WEEKEND AND SPECIFICALLY DECIDED TIME HAD NOT YET COME.

4. I SHARE DEPT'S ASSUMPTION THAT LARGE EXODUS OF AMERICANS WOULD LIKELY HAVE ADVERSE IMPACT ON BILATERAL RELATIONS WITH UNPREDICTABLE EFFECTS ON THOSE WHO REMAINED. IN ADDITION IT MIGHT WELL CAUSE OTHER EMBASSIES TO FOLLOW SUIT, THEREBY RISKING COMPOUNDING A POTENTIAL PROBLEM. NONETHELESS, IF IN MY JUDGMENT AND THAT OF THE COUNTRY TEAM, THE SITUATION DETERIORATED TO THE POINT WHERE WE FELT AMERICANS SHOULD LEAVE. I WOULD NOT LET THIS CONSIDERATION STAND IN THE WAY OF RECOMMENDING A NEXT STEP. FOR THE PRESENT, I DO NOT THINK WE HAVE YET REACHED THAT POINT, BUT WE WILL CONTINUE TO MONITOR SITUATION CAREFULLY. MEANWHILE, I RECOMMEND THAT DEPT CONTINUE STUDY QUESTION OF VOLUNTARY DEPARTURE (WHICH LOGICAL NEXT STEP) SO THAT IF WE CON-CLUDE THAT WE SHOULD TAKE VOLUNTARY ROUTE, DEPT'S MACHINERY WILL BE READY TO GO, DELAYS WILL BE MINIMAL, AND WASTE MOTION CAN BE AVOIDED.

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